

# Pye Bank CE Primary DSAT Knowledge Organiser

YEAR 4

## How did Rosa Parks Change the World ?

HISTORY

### KEY VOCABULARY

**Boycott:** To avoid or refuse to do something.

**Abolish:** put an end to it

**Activist:** a person who works to bring about political or social changes by campaigning in public.

**Segregation:** the official practice of keeping people apart,

**Racism:** the belief that people of some races are not as good or important as others.

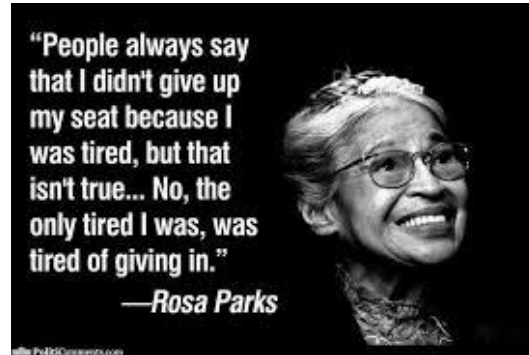
**Campaign:** a planned set of activities that people carry out over a period of time in order to achieve change

**Equality:** people having the same rights and chances/opportunities as others

**Inequality:** when people do not have the same rights as others.

**Legacy:** something which is a direct result of an event or action and which continues for a long time afterwards.

**Protest:** showing publicly that they disagree with something.



### FACTS AND DATES



The *civil rights movement* was an organized effort by Black Americans to end racial discrimination and gain equal rights under the law. It began in the *late 1940s* and ended in the *late 1960s*.

### STICKY KNOWLEDGE

1. Rosa Parks' actions helped to start the civil rights movement in the United States. Black citizens came together to boycott the buses.
2. The boycott worked and a year later, Alabama's racial segregation laws were changed.
3. Rosa became known as "*the mother of the civil rights movement*".
4. Rosa continued to fight for civil rights throughout her life. In 1980 Rosa created the Rosa L Parks Scholarship Foundation to help young people continue education.

### IMPORTANT PEOPLE



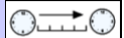
Rosa Parks

(1913–2005)



Martin Luther King

(1929–1968)



**Time Line:** A timeline shows when things happened over a period of time.

